



La sécurité de vos données vous préoccupe-t-elle ?

Breakout



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Channel support*



2024 SAW A 68%
INCREASE IN DATA
BREACHES

NetApp Supports Zero Trust Architectures

In line with NIST Special Publication SP 800-207, Zero Trust architecture (ZTA)



ADDRESSES INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL THREATS

**Zero trust is
designed from
the inside out**



**Use least
privilege
access**



**Assume
breach**



**Never trust,
always verify**



**The only enterprise
storage vendor validated
to store top-secret data
everywhere**



Commercial Solutions
for Classified (CSfC)
Component List



Department of Defense
Approved Product List
(DoDIN APL)



Common Criteria

RANSOMWARE

Detect, Prevent, and Recovery Quickly



89%

**Ransomware is considered
a top business risk**

It's still top of mind

89% of IT and cybersecurity professional rank ransomware as a top-five threat to the overall viability of their organization.

[ESG Ransomware Preparedness Lighting the Way to Readiness and Mitigation](#)

How NetApp helps against ransomware



Detection and prevention



Remediation and restoration

NetApp solution for ransomware

Taking a layered defense approach



Detection
and prevention

NetApp FPolicy

- Common ransomware file extension blocking in native mode
- File and user behavioral analytics in external mode

NetApp® ONTAP® autonomous ransomware protection (ARP)

- Automatic detection of ransomware in 9.10.1 and later

NetApp Cloud Insights

- Monitors files that access NetApp file systems
- Storage Workload Security leverages UEBA to detect and stop attacks

NetApp Cloud Backup DataLock

- Ransomware encrypted backup detection with auto rollback

Anomalous and intuitive indicators

- NetApp Active IQ® Unified Manager alerting
 - NetApp Snapshot™ copy rate of change and decrease in storage efficiency loss alert
- NetApp Active IQ® and System Manager insights
 - "Ransomware defense" best practices

NetApp FPolicy

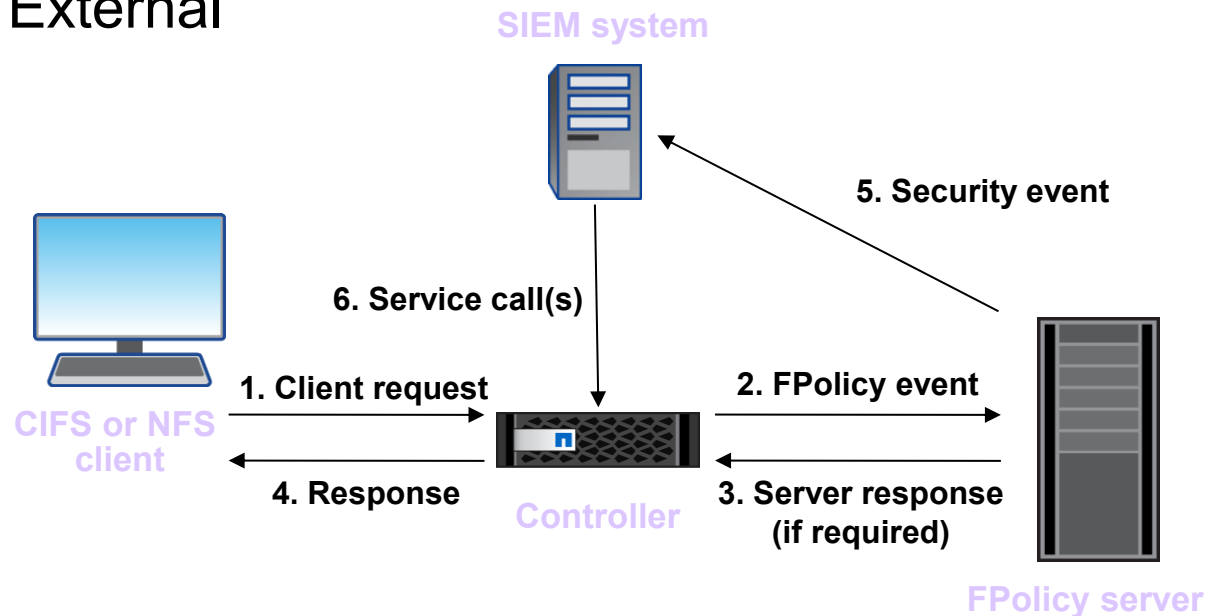
Modes

- **Native** and/or **External**

Native

- **Block and Deny list** (file extension blocking)
- **Allow or Permit list** (only allow certain extensions)

External



Detection
and prevention

PARTNERS



VERITAS



CLEONDRIS



STEALTHbits
TECHNOLOGIES



CYBER RESILIENCY



AUTONOMOUS RANSOMWARE PROTECTION

Detection and response
embedded in the storage
layer.

REAL-TIME DETECTION AND RESPONSE

AI-powered ransomware detection and response for file

Real-time file
anomaly detection
- respond with
automatic
snapshots



AI-powered ransomware detection and response for block

Real-time vm
anomaly detection
- respond with
automatic
snapshots



Ransomware detection and response for native cloud

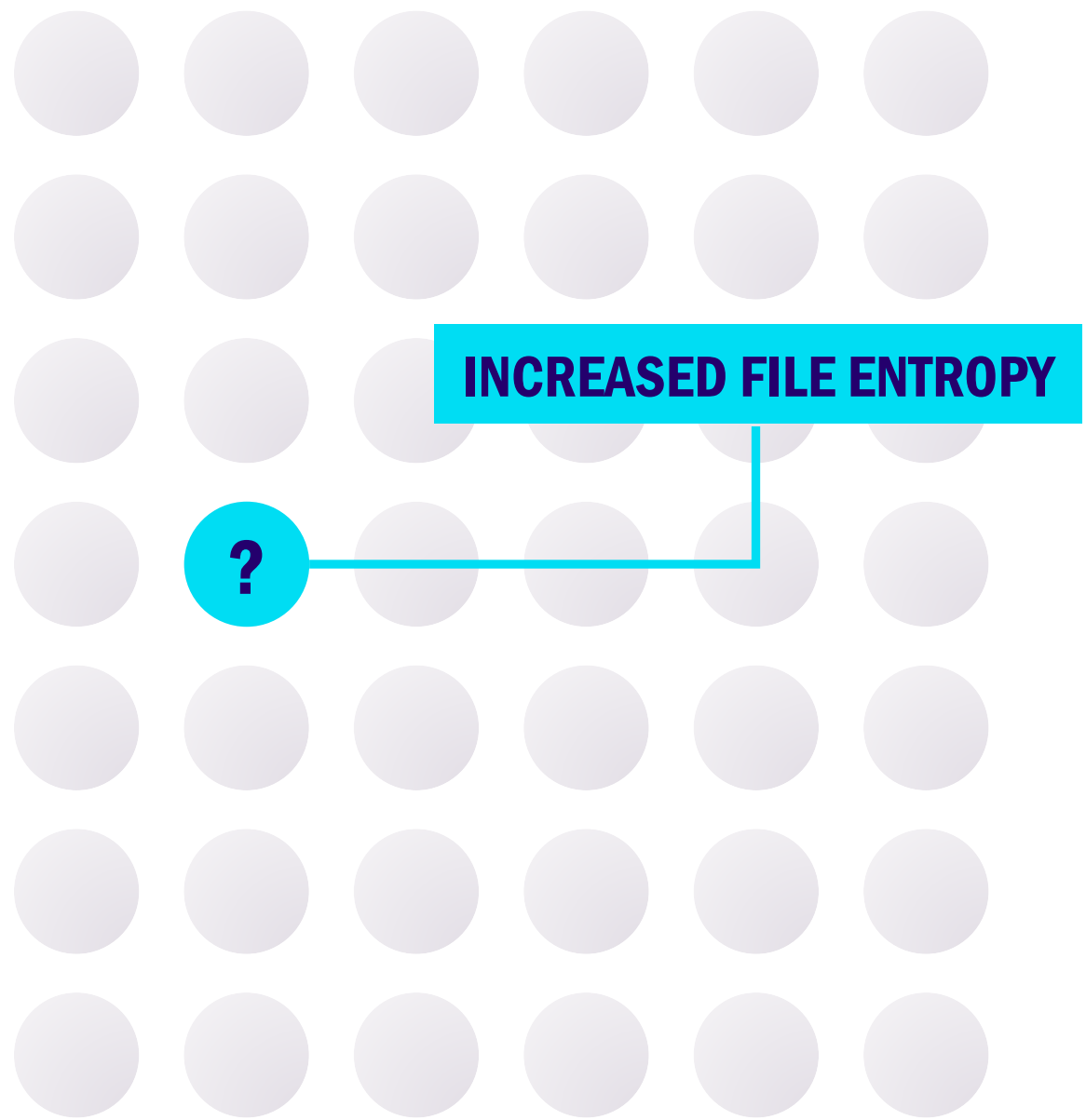
Real-time file
anomaly
detection for
FSx - respond
with automatic
snapshots



AI-powered detection for user behaviour

Real-time user
behaviour anomaly
detection with
automatic
snapshots



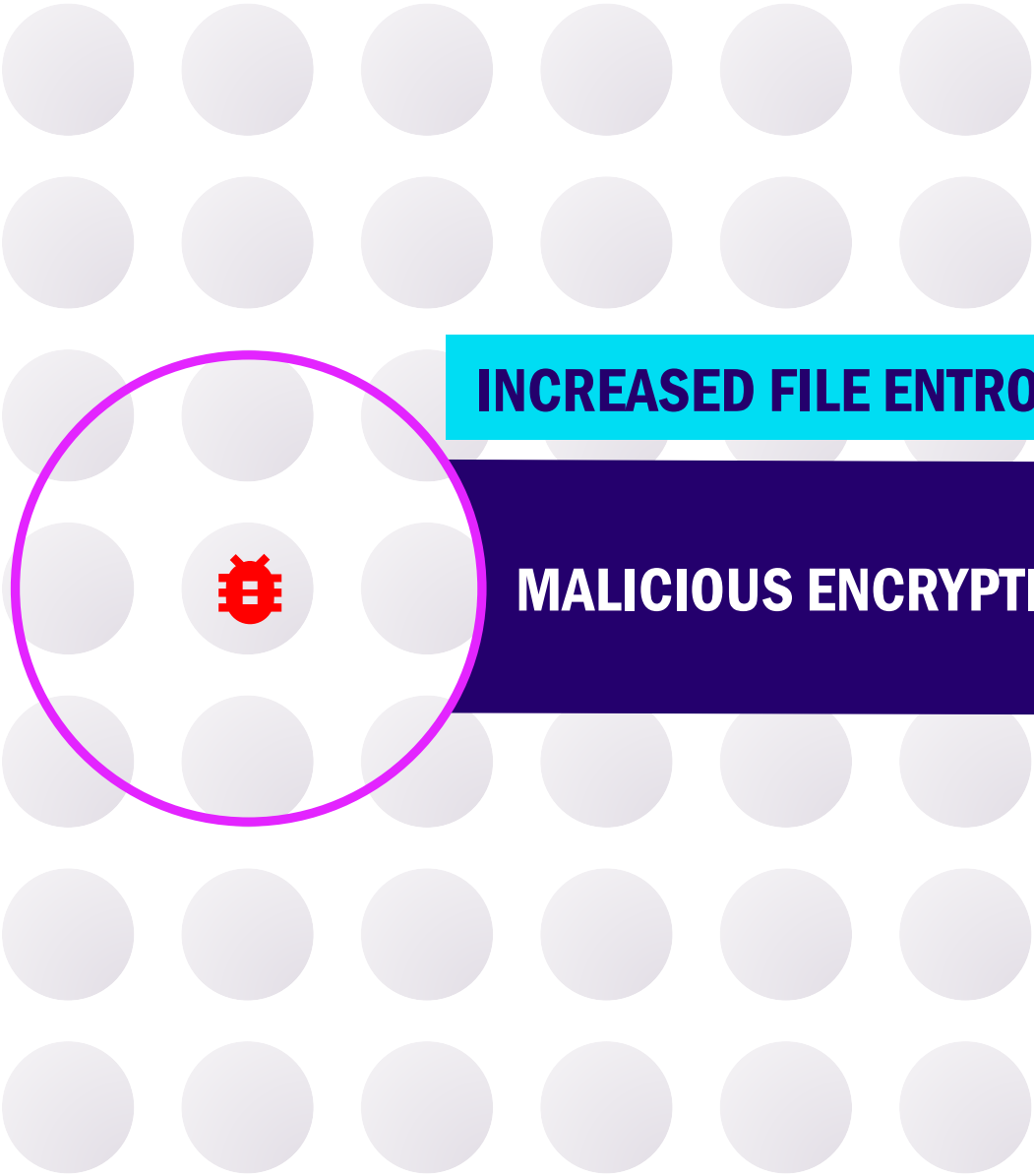


On-Device Anomaly Detection

World's first on-box, AI-powered, real-time ransomware detection and response

- 1

Real-time signal monitoring
-
-



INCREASED FILE ENTROPY

MALICIOUS ENCRYPTION

On-Device Anomaly Detection

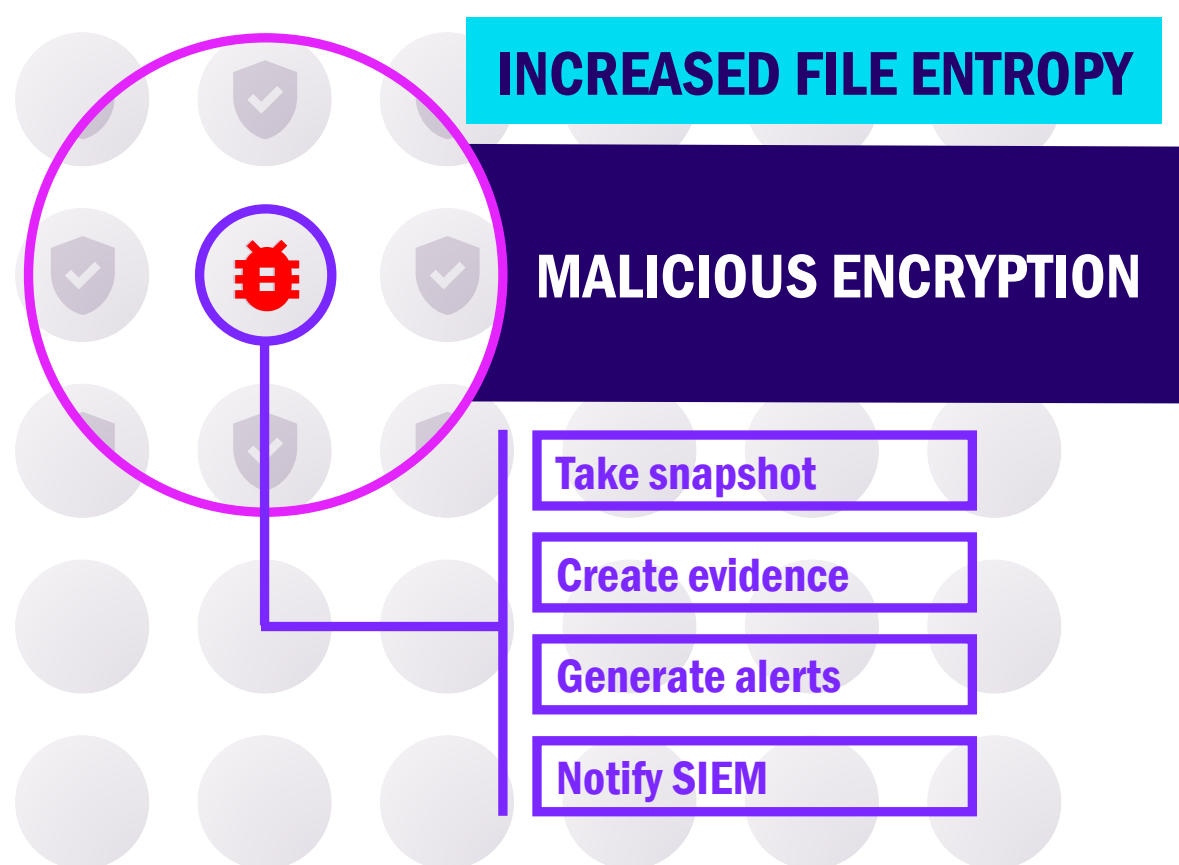
World’s first on-box, AI-powered, real-time ransomware detection and response

1

Real-time signal monitoring

2

Suspicious activity confirmed



On-Device Anomaly Detection


World's first on-box, AI-powered, real-time ransomware detection and response

- 1** Real-time signal monitoring
- 2** Suspicious activity confirmed
- 3** Automated response


Detection Accuracy with built-in AI-Powered Ransomware Protection

SE Labs


World's first and only AI-driven on-box ransomware detection for NAS




Multiple signals: Entropy, file activity, and file headers



Next-generation AI ensure precise detection from day one



Auto-update for optimal, efficient, and accurate turn-key detection (GA)



Precision
(Alerts are accurate)

100%

Recall
(Detect every attack)

>99%

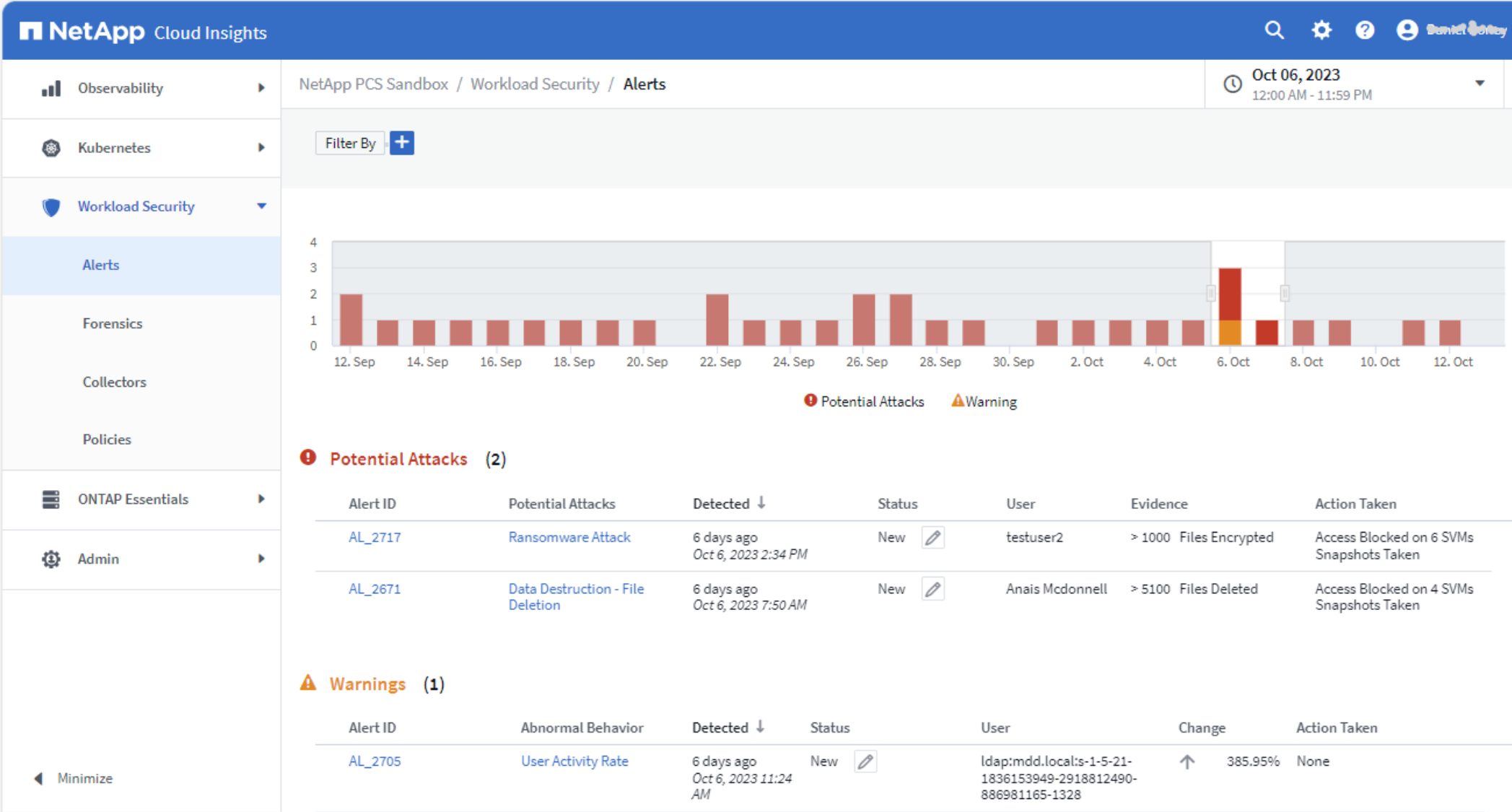
Data corruption detection (ransomware) award

The following product wins the SE Labs award:



NetApp
ONTAP Autonomous
Ransomware
Protection with AI

NetApp Cloud Insights - Workload Security



How NetApp Cloud Insights detects anomalies in user behavior

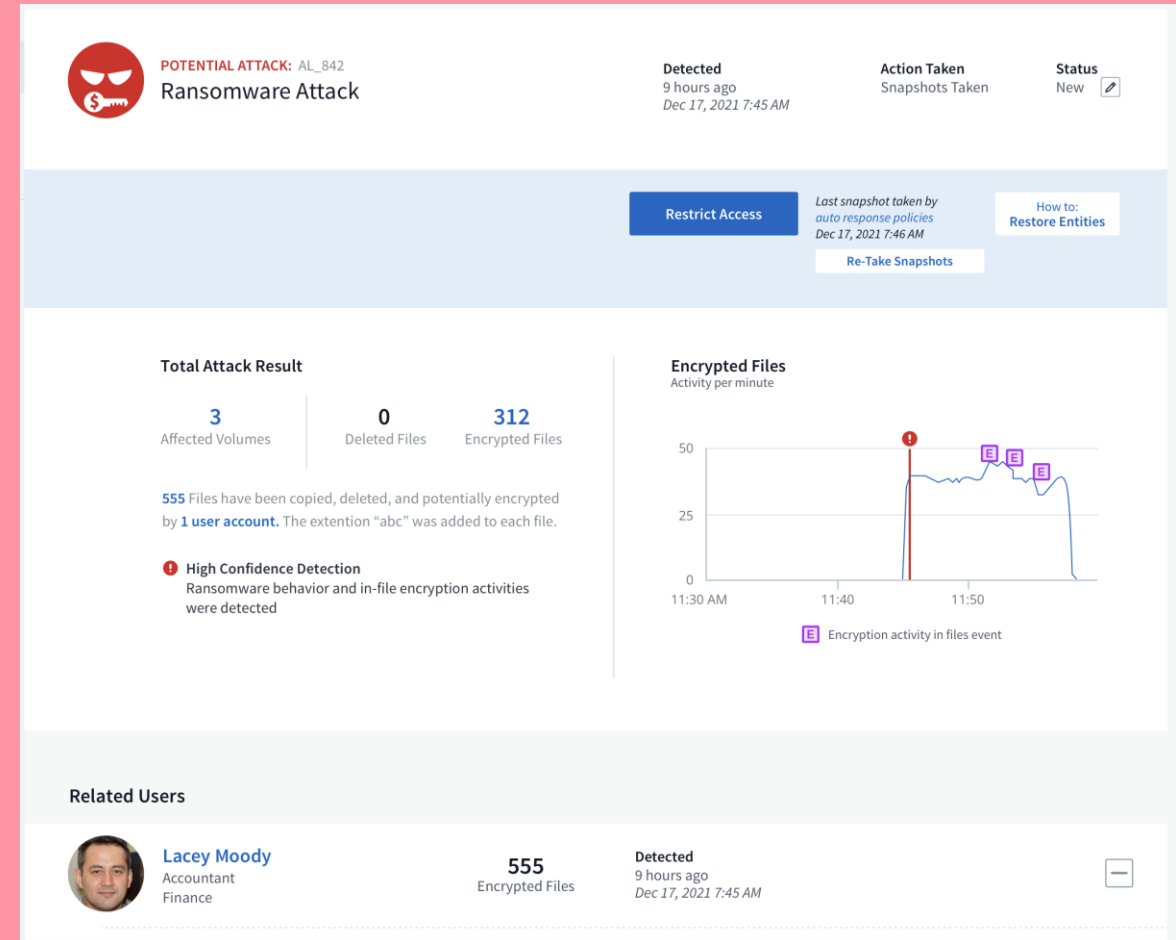
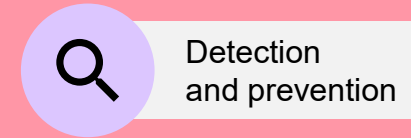
Detects abnormal change in user activity

Analyzes abnormal behavior patterns to determine type of threat

- Detects ransomware
 - **Now displays alerts for NetApp® ONTAP® ARP**
- Provides insights on potential attacks
- Takes automatic actions
 - NetApp Snapshot™ copies
 - **Blocks the user**

Identifies and reduces false-positive noise

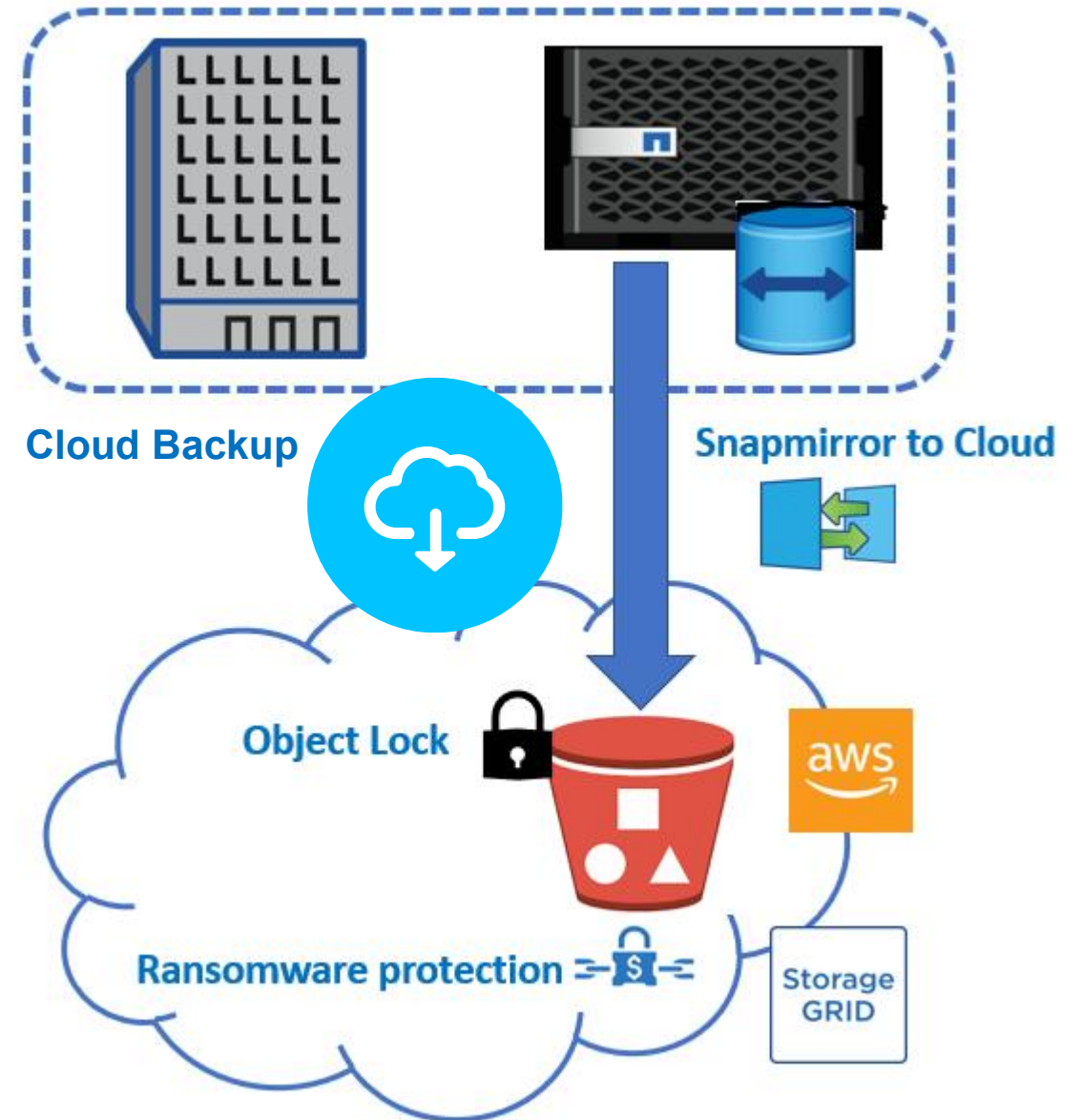
Audit trail for data breach investigation and remediation



NetApp Cloud Backup: DataLock and ransomware protection

What is DataLock and ransomware-protection feature?

- Protection against ransomware attacks and unauthorized deletions have become one of the high priority requirements among customers.
- NetApp® Cloud Backup now provides the option to set DataLock and ransomware scan feature on cloud backups.
- This feature provides:
 - A mechanism to lock the NetApp Snapshot™ copies replicated to cloud object-store
 - The ability to detect a ransomware attack and recover the consistent copy of the cloud Snapshot copy
- The solution uses both SM-C and ADC to achieve this functionality.
- Currently the feature is supported only for SGWS and AWS.



BlueXP Ransomware Protection

AI-driven defense beyond backup



Ransomware Protection



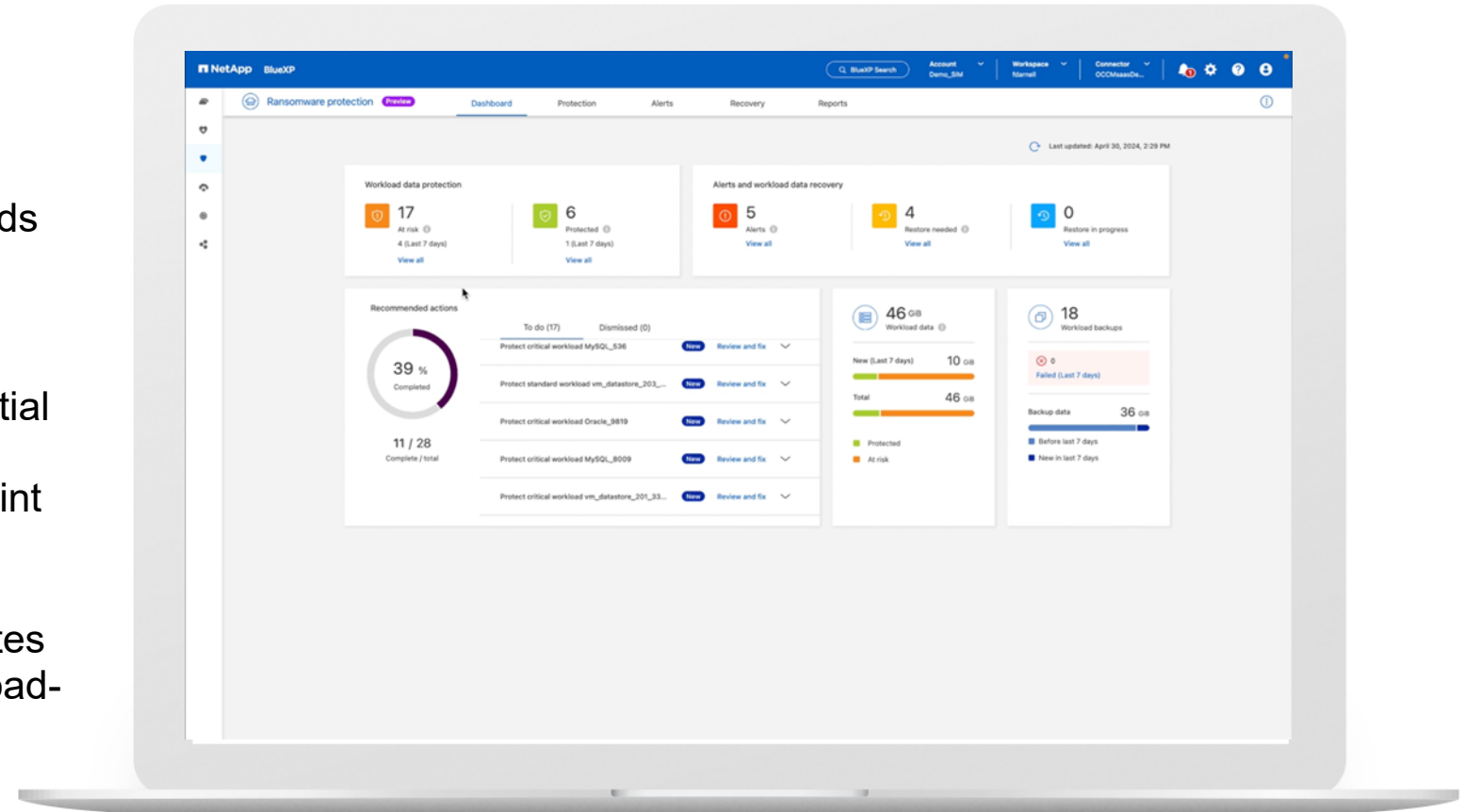
Identify and Protect: Automatically identifies workloads at risk, recommends fixes, and protects with one-click



Detect and Respond: Identifies potential attacks using AI/ML and automatically responds to secure a safe recovery point



Recover: Restores workloads in minutes through simplified, orchestrated workload-consistent recovery

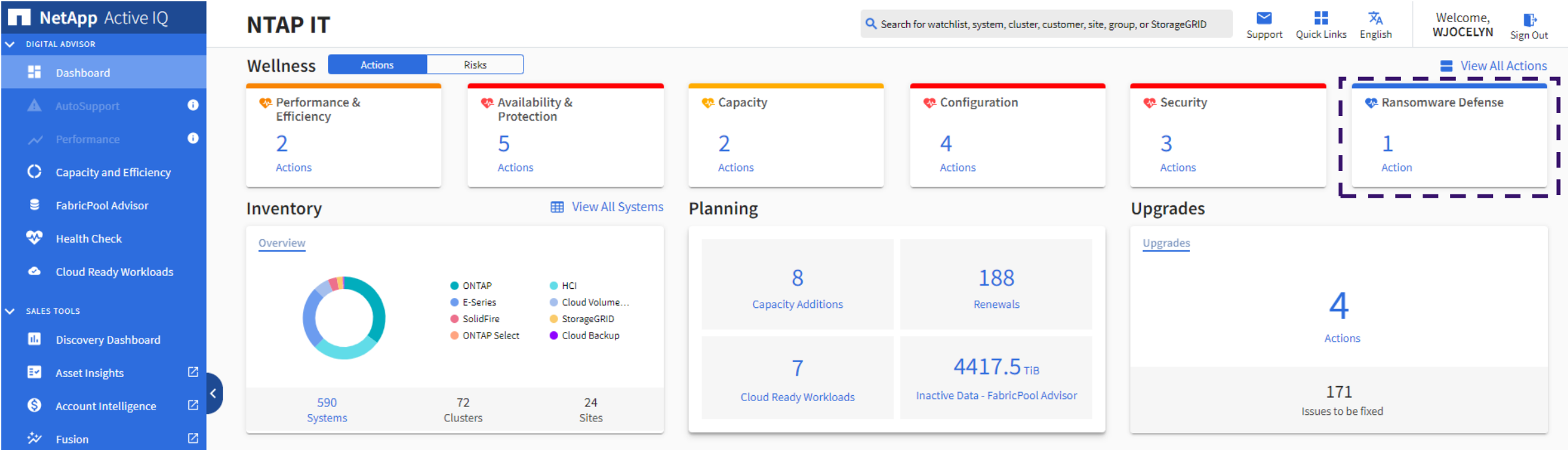


NetApp Active IQ digital advisor

Ransomware defense

A set of prescriptive wellness checks to help protect customers against ransomware and recover quickly if they are impacted

- Checks cover NetApp® Snapshot™ count/retention/auto-delete settings, Fpolicy, and encryption



NetApp Ransomware Protection and Recovery Service

Plan, implement, and manage a ransomware-ready solution to keep data secure, available, reliable, and recoverable

Assess



Assesses current environment

- Determines whether you need NetApp® ONTAP® upgrades (9.10.1 or later required for ransomware protection software)
- Checks for gaps in NetApp native software solutions
- Determines potential data protection risks
- Evaluates your ability to recover
- Assesses policies and retention periods



Configure and manage



Implements and configures NetApp ransomware tools/ARS

- NetApp Cloud Insights, Cloud Secure
- NetApp SnapMirror®, SnapVault®
- NetApp SnapLock® Compliance
- NetApp SnapCenter®
- Advanced data encryption
- NetApp Active IQ®, Active IQ Unified Manager
- NetApp FPolicy allow/deny lists



Delivers high-touch managed services

- Monitors and triages alerts 24/7/365
- Administers and upgrades software
- Creates and manages replication policies
- Modifies FPolicy configurations
- Performs ONTAP upgrades as required
- Sets service-level objectives for response
- Assists with scoring for cybersecurity insurance



Recover



Speeds ransomware data recovery

Maintains business continuity and speeds recovery times:

- Recovers data through SnapCenter
- Assists in confirming that data is in place to meet your recovery needs
- Assists in containing ransomware spread
- Rolls back NetApp Snapshot™ copies where necessary
- Helps you isolate, patch, and restore (customer responsibility)

Subscription-based service

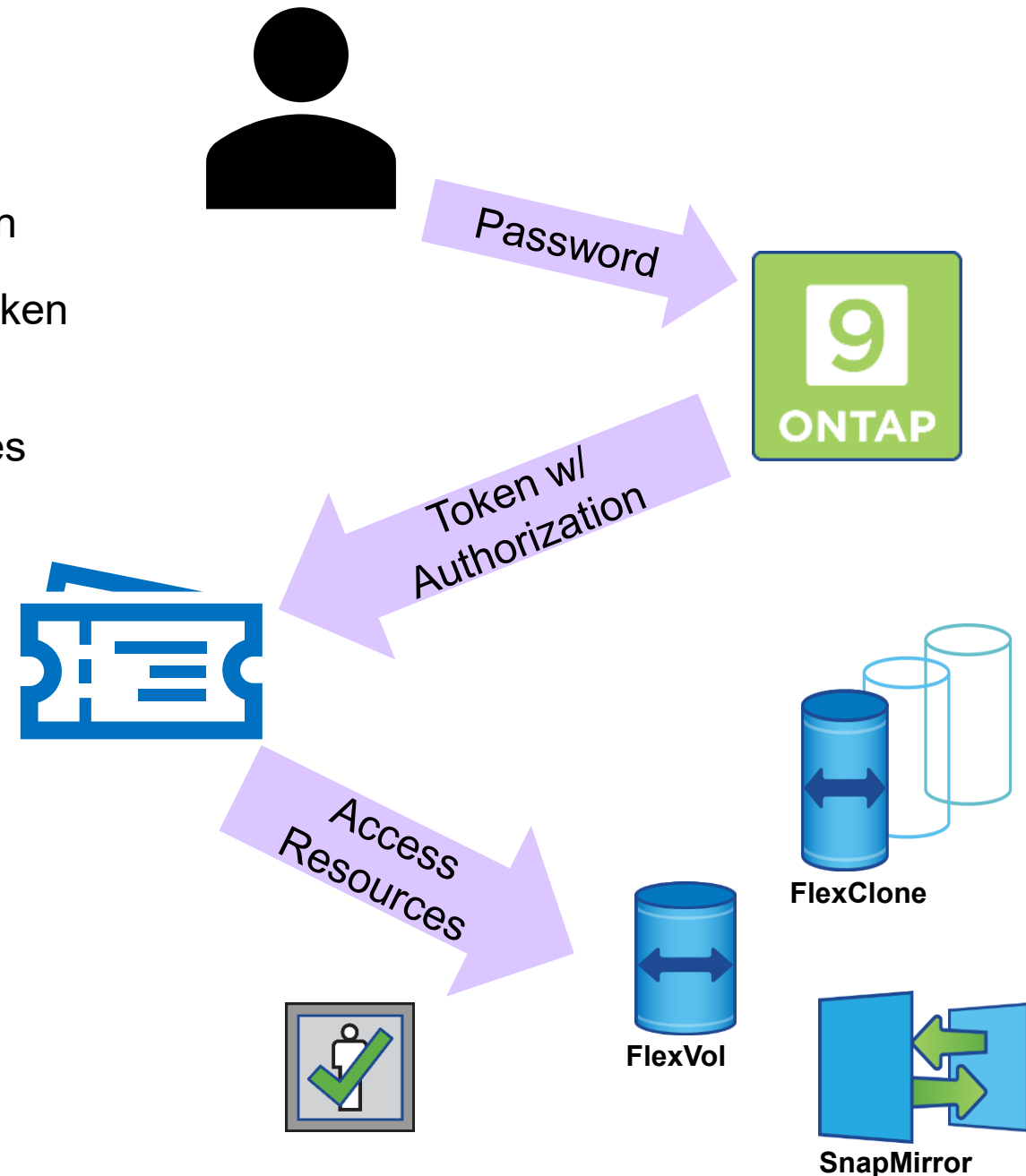
HARDENING THE PLATFORM

Control accesses and actions

Token Based Authentication

OpenID Connect (OIDC) and OAuth 2.0

- Tokens replace passwords for user account authentication
- ONTAP provides access to manage the cluster using a token instead of a password
- Token is like a ticket providing access and time capabilities
- Enhanced Security
 - Passwords are easy to steal
 - Tokens provide more granular control of user account actions
 - Tokens can have a time limit
 - Don't have to leave passwords in files
- Primary use cases
 - Configuration and Management Automation
 - REST API's
 - Ansible
 - All OFFTAP products (AIQUM, SysMgr, SnapCenter, etc.)



Monitoring and Logging Administrative Access

Monitoring can serve as a deterrent and can help refine security architectures

After (role-based access control) RBAC policies are in place, active monitoring, auditing, and alerting must be deployed

Syslogs can be shipped off box for preservation

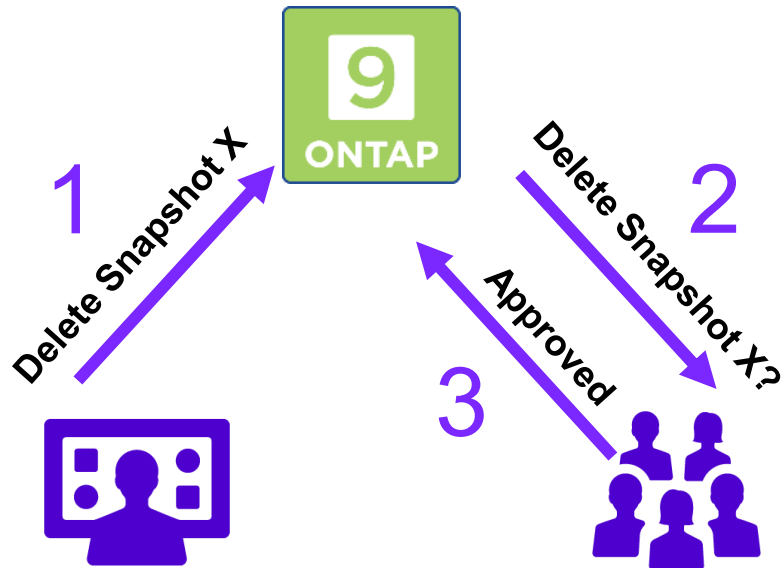
Integrations with Splunk can add an extra level of insight



Multi Admin Verification commands

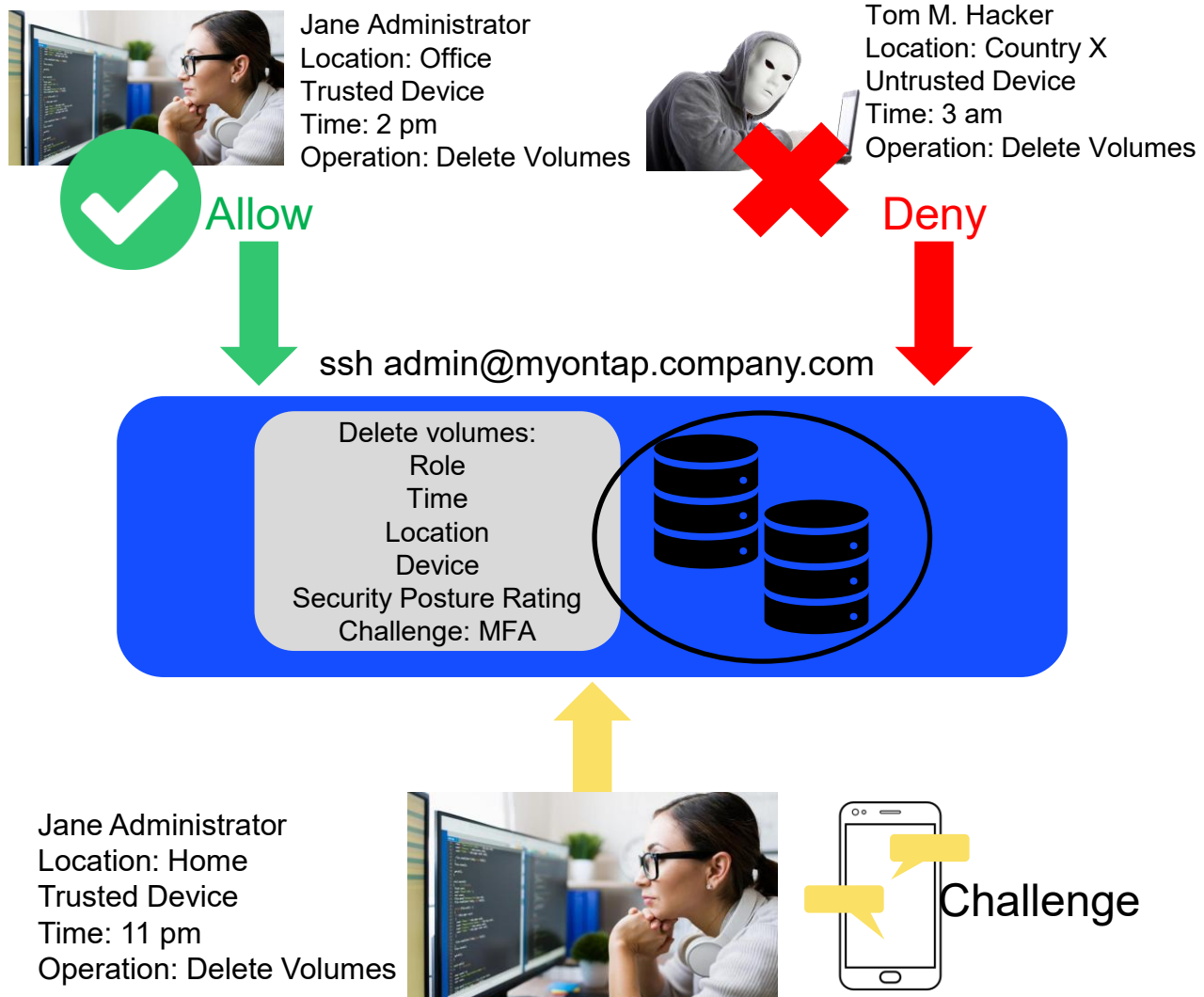
ONTAP 9.15.1 adds more than 100 commands to MAV framework

- **Cluster** level commands to prevent hijacking of cluster logs or tampering of NTP time service
- **Security** commands to prevent modifying security audits, IPSec and SAML
- **Storage** commands to prevent changes to disk encryption settings
- **System level** commands to prevent changes to system health status, alerting, auto-support policies and physical system changes
- Additional **volume** level commands to prevent tampering with volume recovery queue, volume encryption settings and additional volume snapshot controls
- **SVM** commands to prevent tampering with SVM level security settings, logs and auditing



Dynamic Authorization Framework

Real time security based on environment



- ONTAP Dynamic Authorization framework uses user attributes such as time of day, location, IP address, trusted device, user authentication and authorization history, and resource attributes such as commands and objects to determine if a request should be challenged by the system.
- Multi-release journey
- For ONTAP 9.15.1 release
 - SSH/CLI only
 - Initial Trust Score and framework
 - Custom component support
- Future
 - GUI and REST API support
 - Storage object support
 - Full MFA Support
 - Additional user assets

Tamperproof Snapshot copies using Snapshot copy locking

By leveraging NetApp® SnapLock® technology, NetApp Snapshot™ copies are now protected from deletion by compromised administrator credentials

Snapshot copies can't be deleted or changed, even by NetApp support

NetApp® SnapLock® Compliance (SLC)

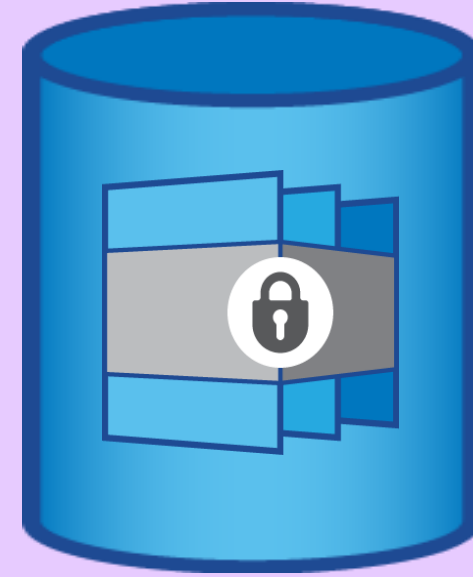
- Licensed feature of NetApp ONTAP®

Ransomware recovery use case

- SLC provides immutable NetApp Snapshot™ copies for NAS and SAN on SLC volumes
- Prevents rogue admins from deleting vaulted Snapshot copies to recover from ransomware

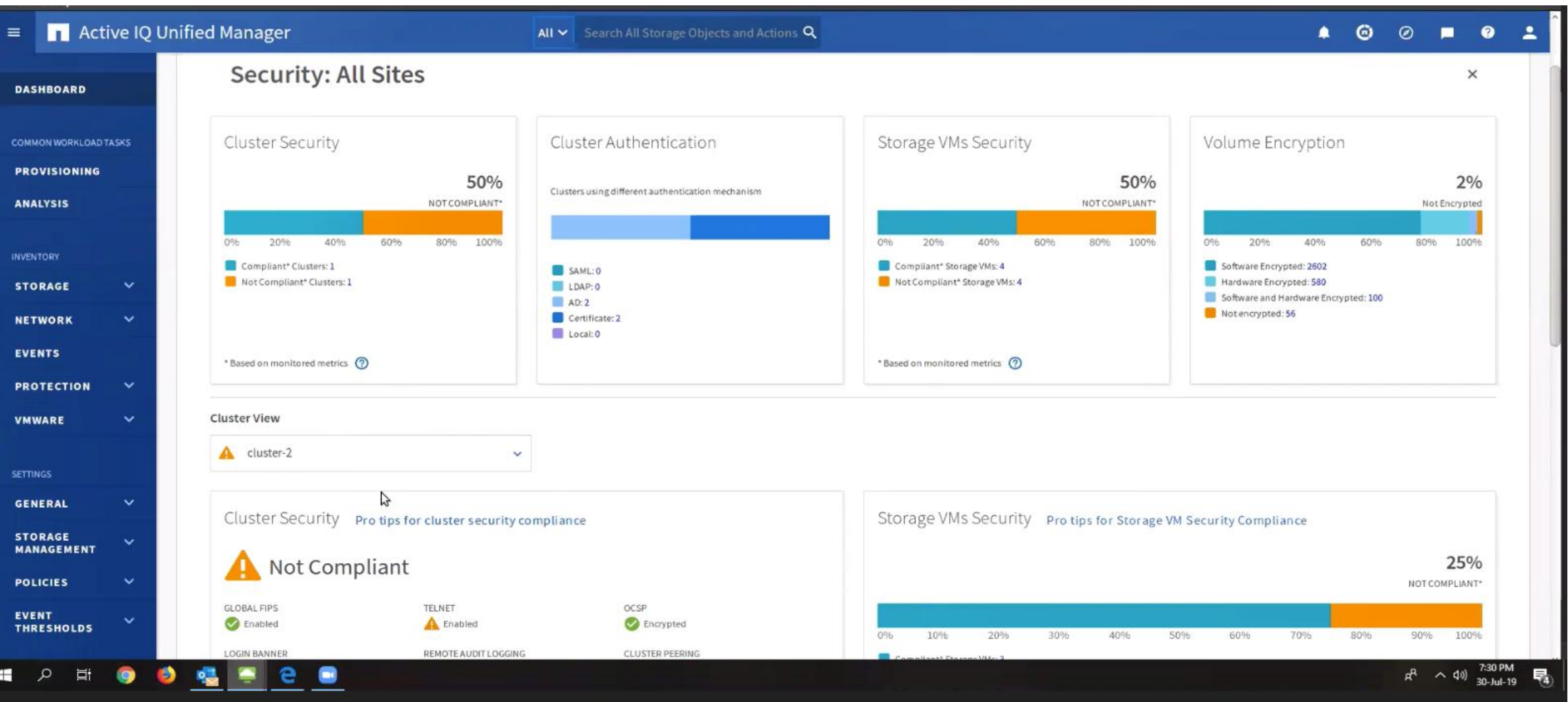
Tamper-proof Snapshot locking on primary storage

- **New In ONTAP 9.12.1, leveraging SLC**
- Works on any volume (not SLC volumes only)
- Manual Snapshot locking or automatic via schedule



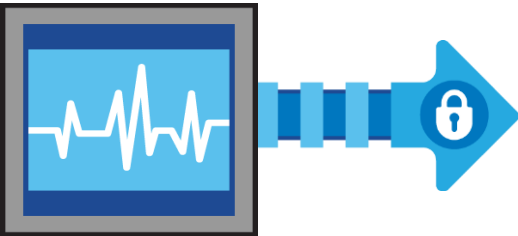
Tamperproof Snapshot copies
protect against
cybersecurity threats

NetApp Active IQ Unified Manager Security Dashboard in 9.7 and later



NetApp ActiveIQ

Security vulnerability health tab



NetApp.comSupportCommunity

Active IQ

DTULLEDG

MY REPORTSAUTOSUPPORT UPLOADTOOLSRESOURCESCUSTOM GROUPSDISCOVERY DASHBOARDCONFIG COMPAREHCI EXPANSION ADVISOR

Home >

Health

Security Vulnerability

Best Practices

Performance

System Health

Storage Virtual Machine Health

Health Trending

High

Medium

Low

Preference

Ack	Node	Serial No	Impact Level	Public	Category	Risk	Details	Corrective Action	Case Probability
	NETAPP-CLUSTER-N01	721741000178	Medium	Yes	Security	Clustered Data ONTAP has been determined to have a version or configuration exposed to a vulnerability.	Clustered Data ONTAP has been determined to have a version or configuration exposed to a vulnerability. NTAP-20180601-0002. Potential Impact: See the Security Advisory for an overview of this vulnerability.	NTAP-20180601-0002	N/A
	NETAPP-CLUSTER-N02	721741000177	Medium	Yes	Security	Clustered Data ONTAP has been determined to have a version or configuration exposed to a vulnerability.	Clustered Data ONTAP has been determined to have a version or configuration exposed to a vulnerability. NTAP-20180601-0002. Potential Impact: See the Security Advisory for an overview of this vulnerability.	NTAP-20180601-0002	N/A

UEFI Secure Boot on Next Generation Platforms

On new platforms that have yet to be released, image validation will be done each time the system boots

Verifies that software is **genuine ONTAP** software during boot

Prevents hacked versions of ONTAP® any time the system boots

- Prevents customers from running images directly from engineering

Signed ONTAP images are **verified by the boot loader**

Only available with the next generation set of platforms



CYBER VAULT

Logical air gap

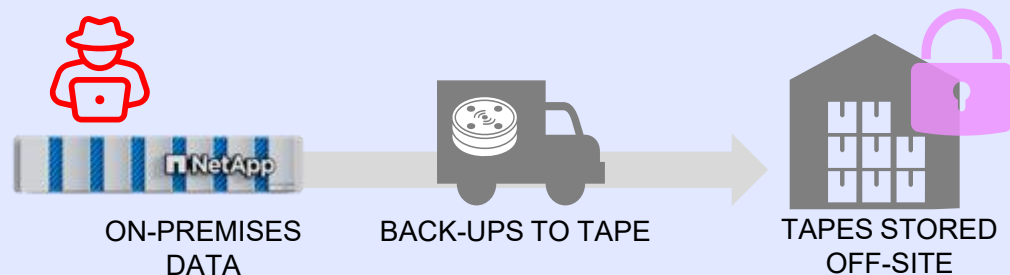
The evolution of data protection

Customers desire to protect their data against ransomware

Challenges:

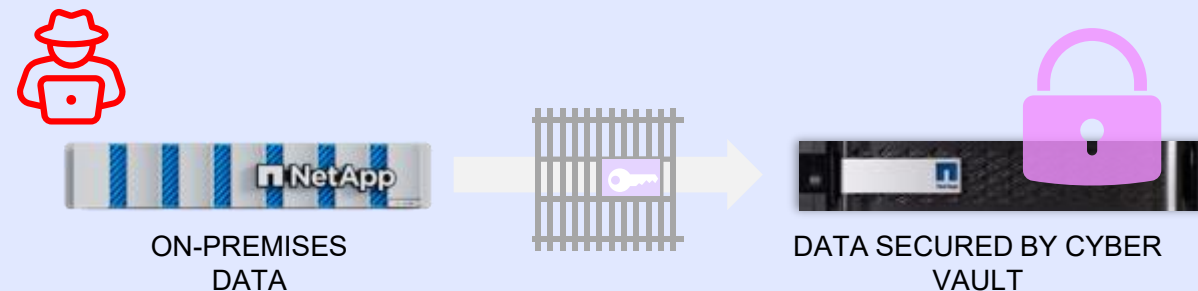
- Most cyber vault solutions create all-new **architecture silos**
- Without an integrated solution, orchestration of complete protect, detect, recovery methodology **is manual**.
- Cyber vaults **still require long restores**, so tamper-proof primary snapshots are still preferred.

PAST



Challenges: Infrequent backup, massively slow restore, and impossible to validate

FUTURE



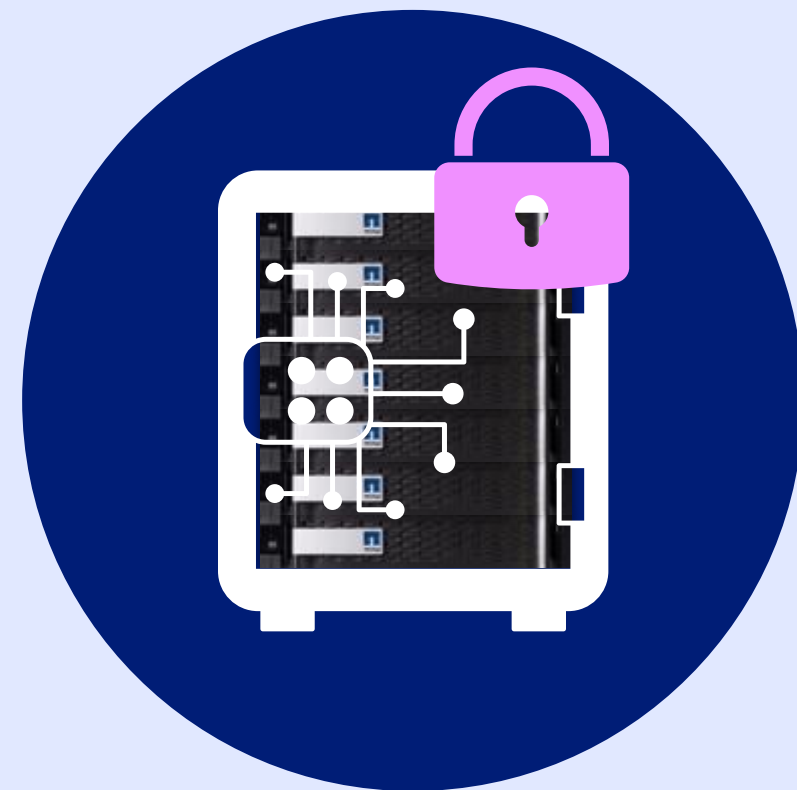
Cyber vault solutions can offer a logical air-gap, protecting secondary data from attack

NetApp cyber vaulting

Unified data storage with built-in layered ransomware protection

No silos. A purpose-built architecture for a logically air-gapped cyber vaulting, built-in to NetApp ONTAP.

- **Immutable, indelible snapshots** locked on the cyber vault, with strict access controls on a hardened configuration
- **Same API and orchestration suite support as all NetApp ONTAP systems**
- **Leverage the lowest cost storage possible, with capacity flash and hybrid flash options**



**NETAPP CYBER VAULTING SOLUTION
LAST LINE OF DEFENSE**

ENCRYPTION

At-rest and In-flight

NetApp Storage Encryption

Hardware-based data-at-rest encryption



Purpose-built, self-encrypting drives that encrypt all data

FIPS 140-2 level 2 validated drives

AES-256 bit encryption

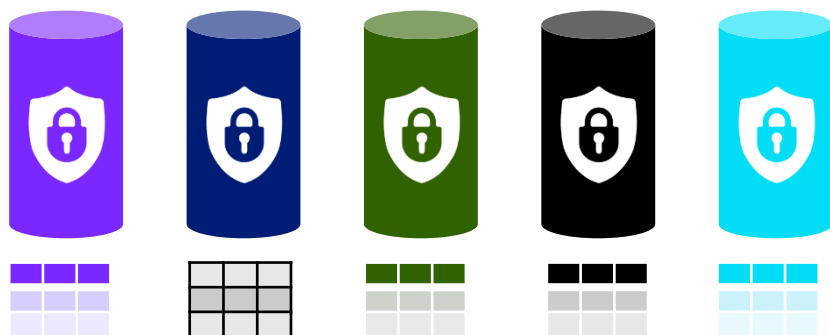
Leverage NetApp® ONTAP® storage efficiency features

All drives in a high availability (HA) pair must be NSE drives

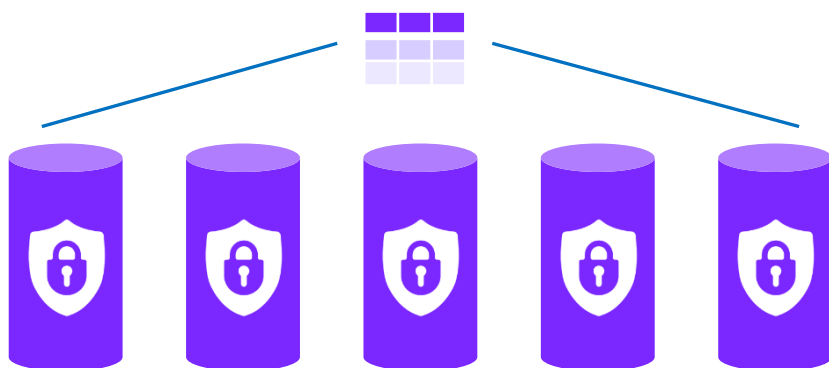
Software Encryption with All Storage Efficiencies

Leverage software-based encryption and aggregate deduplication

NetApp Volume Encryption (NVE)



NetApp Aggregate Encryption (NAE)



Encrypt new or existing data without specialized disks non-disruptively

- Non-disruptive enablement
- Zero-management encryption solution for data on disk
- Unique encryption per volume

FIPS 140-2 level 1 validated cryptographic module

AES-256 bit encryption

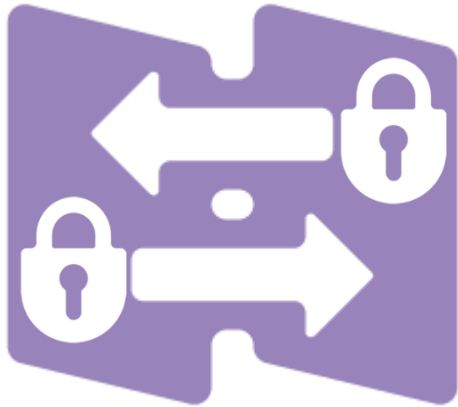
Leverage storage efficiency features

Onboard and external key management

Encryption key creation time in volume show starting in ONTAP® 9.11.1 for NVE and NAE

IPSec – Simplified Encryption Everywhere Client Data Goes

Securing data in-flight with Ipsec with ONTAP 9.8+



Data must be secured at all points in time, including in transit

Simple, intuitive, secure default configuration

- Powerful options for customer tweaking

Authentication

- Certificate
- Pre-shared/out-of-band secret

Support for NFS, iSCSI, and SMB

AES-256-bit Encryption

Available with ONTAP® 9.8 GA and later

TLS 1.3

A faster and more secure web “HTTPS” communication protocol

Removes insecure ciphers and only allows PFS-capable ciphers, improving security

Utilizes fewer “round trips” vs TLS 1.2, improving speed

- Also removes renegotiation ability

Primary use in ONTAP is System Manager and Off Box connections such as AIQUM, Snap Center, and KMIP

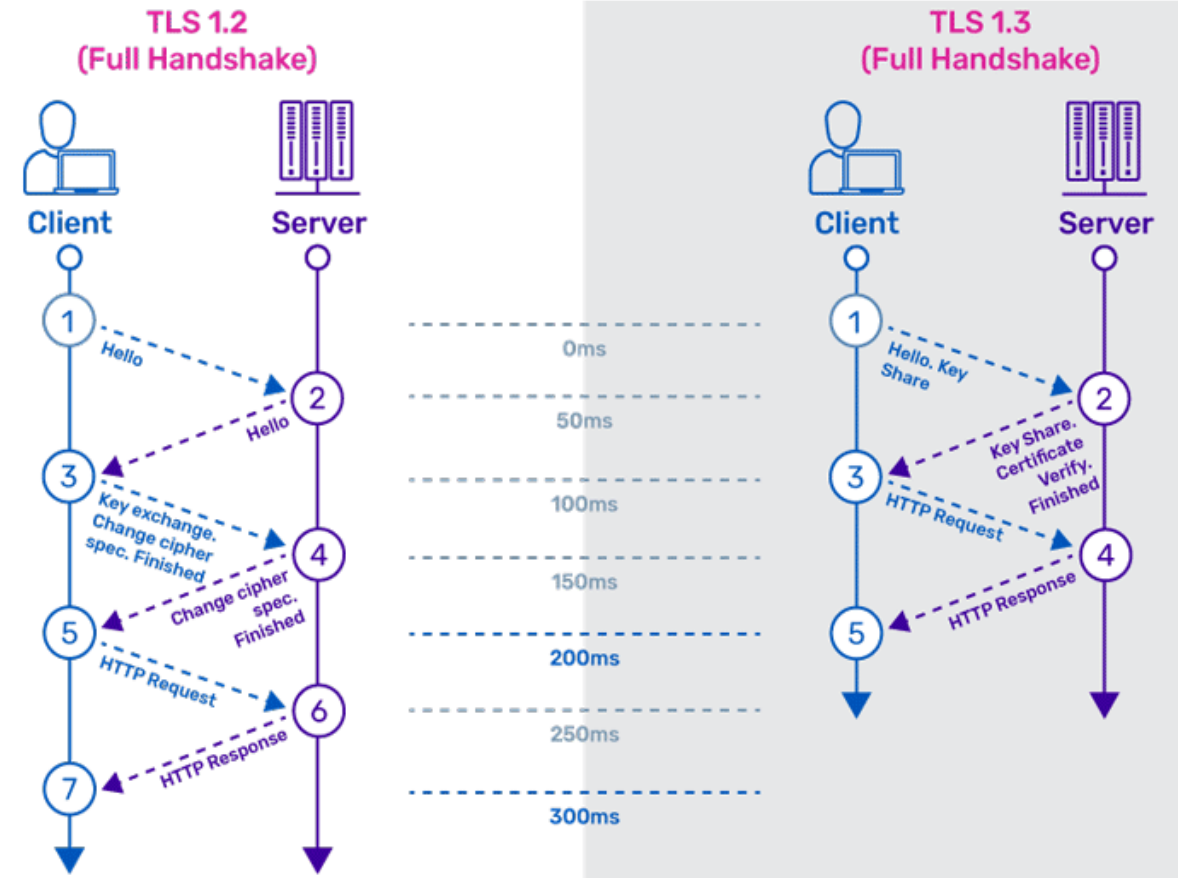
Requires ONTAP OpenSSL update to 3.0

- Current OpenSSL version is 1.0.2

FIPS 140-2 Compliance Mode validation (mgmt) is expected 6 months after TLS 1.3 in ONTAP is released

Some organizations phasing out TLS 1.2 connections

Cluster Peering Encryption (SnapMirror Encryption) will continue to use existing TLS 1.2



TLS 1.3 is faster than its predecessors

Onboard Key Manager (OKM)

Integrated key management in NetApp ONTAP



Simplicity

Easy, quick setup

Provides all that is needed to protect against stolen, lost or repurposed disks

No external appliance to set up and manage

Integrated with NetApp® ONTAP® 9

No additional license

No additional costs

Available for any NetApp Storage Encryption (NSE) and NetApp Volume / Aggr Encryption (NVE / NAE) solution

- If using the Onboard Key Manager and the power goes off, a passphrase is required to decrypt data
- For NetApp Storage Encryption (NSE) and NetApp Volume Encryption (NVE), **protected reboot provides protection against the entire storage array being stolen**, not just the drives. All keys are stored encrypted in hierarchy on the system that is only unlocked with passphrase

Onboard Key Manager on a USB Drive (PVR only)

Physically Destroy Data When Location is Compromised

Onboard Key Manager (OKM) on a USB drive

feature allows contents of OKM to be store on a USB drive that plugged into an ONTAP® system

- Optional feature – default off

Provide a **physical mechanism to crypto-shred** all data even in the event of power loss – **think Big Red button**

USB must be present for unlocking drives and decrypting volumes after a node is rebooted

- NetApp Storage Encryption (NSE) – system will not boot
- NetApp Volume Encryption (NVE) only – volumes will not come online



External Key Managers

NetApp partners with several vendors to provide an added level of security

Centralized Key Management Infrastructure

Manage multiple clusters keys with a solution

Manage other KMIP-compatible encryption products with the same solution

Can be configured in System Manager in 9.13.1

Separation of Duties

Allows for separation of cryptographic material management and networked storage management



Higher FIPS 140-2 Compliance for Key Management

NetApp® offers FIPS 140-2 level 3 compliant key management solutions

The Thales logo, featuring the word 'THALES' in a blue, sans-serif font with a small blue dot above the 'A'.

Security Hardening Guide

for NetApp ONTAP 9

TR-4569



Best practices

RBAC

Auditing

Secure protocols

Fpolicy

Encryption at rest and in flight

Port usage

<http://www.netapp.com/us/media/tr-4569.pdf>

MERCI DE VOTRE ATTENTION !

Sondage de satisfaction
Merci de votre feedback



Scannez-moi